

Review: Infinitives

- An infinitive is a verbal noun. Treated as a *neuter* noun.
- Tense in the infinitive pertains to *kind of action*, not time.
 - Present: linear action
 - Aorist: undefined
 - Perfect: completed with a continuing result
- The subject of an infinitive is *in the accusative case*.

Lesson 25: More Third Declension Nouns/Adjectives

		mas	fem	neut
sing	nom	βασιλεύς	πόλις	ἔθνος
	gen	βασιλέως	πόλεως ¹	ἔθνους
	dat	βασιλεῖ	πόλει	ἔθνει
	acc	βασιλέα	πόλιν	ἔθνος
plu	nom	βασιλεῖς	πόλεις	ἔθνη
	gen	βασιλέων	πόλεων	ἔθνων
	dat	βασιλεῦσι(ν)	πόλεσι(ν)	ἔθνεσι(ν)
	acc	βασιλεῖς	πόλεις	ἔθνη

Adjectives of the Third Declension

	mas/fem			neut.		
	sing	plu		sing	plu	
nom	ἀληθής	-εῖς		ἀληθές	-ῆ	
gen	-οῦς	-ῶν		-οῦς	-ῶν	
dat	-εῖ	-έσι(ν)		-εῖ	-έσι(ν)	
acc	-ῆ	-εῖς		-ές	-ῆ	

	m.	f.	n.	m.	f.	n.
nom	καλός	καλή	καλόν	καλοί	καλαί	καλά
gen	-οῦ	-ῆς	-οῦ	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
dat	-ῶ	-ῆ	-ῶ	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς
acc	-όν	-ήν	-όν	-οῦς	-άς	-ά

¹ Note that the accent of genitive singular and plural breaks the rule in §5 (3).