

	Present		Past		Future	
Simple	εἰ + present indicative <i>is doing/does</i>	present indicative <i>is doing/does</i>	εἰ + past indicative <i>did</i>	past indicative <i>did</i>	εἰ + future indicative <i>shall do</i>	future indicative <i>will do</i>
General	εἰάν + subjunctive <i>(ever) does</i>	present indicative <i>(always) does</i>	εἰ + optative <i>(ever) did</i>	imperfect indicative <i>(always) did</i>	εἰάν + subjunctive <i>does</i>	future indicative <i>will do</i>
Unreal	εἰ + imperf. indic. <i>were doing</i>	ἄν + imperf. indic. <i>would be doing</i>	εἰ + aorist indic. <i>had done</i>	ἄν + aorist indic. <i>would have done</i>	εἰ + optative <i>should do</i>	ἄν + optative <i>would do</i>

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	εἰ διδάσκει τοῦτό ἀκούουσιν αὐτοῦ. If he is teaching this, they are hearing him.	εἰ ἐδίδαξε τοῦτό ἤκουσαν αὐτοῦ. If he taught this, they heard him.	εἰ διδάξει τοῦτό ἀκούσονται αὐτοῦ. If he shall teach this, they will hear him.
General	εἰάν διδάξη τοῦτό ἀκούουσιν αὐτοῦ. If he ever teaches this, they (always) hear him.	εἰ διδάσκοι τοῦτό ἤκουον αὐτοῦ. If he ever taught this, they (always) heard him.	εἰάν διδάξη τοῦτό ἀκούσονται αὐτοῦ. If he teaches this, they will hear him.
Unreal	εἰ ἐδίδασκε τοῦτό ἤκουον ἂν αὐτοῦ. If he were teaching this, they would be hearing him.	εἰ ἐδίδαξε τοῦτό ἤκουσαν ἂν αὐτοῦ. If he had taught this, they would have heard him.	εἰ διδάσκοι τοῦτό ἀκούοιεν ἂν αὐτοῦ. If he should teach this, they would hear him.

Observations:

- ✓ Simple: use of indicatives both in protasis and in apodosis
- ✓ General: εἰάν + subjunctive in protasis, indicatives in apodosis
- ✓ Unreal: εἰ + past tense indic. ἄν + past tense indic.
- ✓ As the optatives largely disappeared in the Hellenistic era, "Past General" and "Future Unreal" (*future less vivid*) are seldom used.

1 Cor 1:9 εἰ γὰρ ἔγνωσαν, οὐκ ἂν τὸν κύριον τῆς δόξης ἔσταύρωσαν.

John 14:28 εἰ ἠγαπάτέ με ἐχάρητε ἂν ὅτι πορεύομαι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα, ὅτι ὁ πατὴρ μείζων μου ἐστίν. (note: impf. ind + aorist ind.)